# Food Cleanliness childhoodpreparedness.org



## WHAT IS E-COLI?

**E.coli** is a bacteria that lives in people and animal intestines sometimes these bacteria can cause disease



## WHAT IS SAMONELLA?

**Samonella** is a bacteria commonly found on poultry, beef, pork, eggs, fruits, and certain vegetables.



## WHAT IS LISTERIA?

**Listeria** is a bacteria that lives in soil and water and is commonly found in unpasteurized milk, produce, and meat.



## FRUIT & VEGETABLES

The safest fruits, vegetables, and fresh herbs are cooked; the next safest are washed.

- Do not eat unwashed fresh produce.
- Wash or scrub fruits and vegetables under running water—even if you do not plan to eat the peel.
- Dry fruit or vegetables with a clean paper towel.
- Cut away any damaged or bruised areas.
- Refrigerate fruits and vegetables within 2 hours after you cut, peel, or cook them.



## MEAT & POULTRY

- Raw poultry is ready to cook.
   It doesn't need to be washed first. If you do wash you chicken, thoroughly wash your sink afterwards.
- Use a separate cutting board for raw meat and poultry.
- Wash your utensils, cutting boards, and countertops with hot, soapy water after preparing each meat and poultry item.
- Refrigerate leftovers at 41°F or colder within 2 hours after preparation.
- Divide large pieces of meat into small quantities for refrigeration so they cool faster.



## **DAIRY**

You can get very sick from raw (unpasteurized) milk and products made with raw milk, including soft cheeses (such as queso fresco, blueveined, feta, brie, and camembert), ice cream, and yogurt.

 Drink pasteurized milk instead of raw milk, and eat foods made with pasteurized milk instead of raw milk.



#### **EGGS**

- Do not eat foods that contain raw or undercooked eggs.
- Cook eggs until the yolks and whites are firm.
- Do not taste or eat raw batter or dough.





Source: CDC

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